Climate Survey - US

Survey Flow

Colour coding:

Green: Edited or newly added questions that we agreed upon and consider non-controversial.

Orange: Edited or newly added questions that require review (more complex question, important details added, etc.)

Red: Questions where there is a disagreement on whether they should be in- or excluded.

EmbeddedData

Q\_LanguageValue will be set from Panel or URL.

FinishedValue will be set from Panel or URL.

Q\_TerminateFlagValue will be set from Panel or URL.

Q\_TotalDurationValue will be set from Panel or URL.

PSIDValue will be set from Panel or URL.

PIDValue will be set from Panel or URL.

urban\_categoryValue will be set from Panel or URL.

treatment\_climate = ${rand://float/0:1}

treatment\_policy = ${rand://float/0:1}

Standard: Welcome (1 Question)

Branch: New Branch

If

If This is a survey conducted for academic research purposes by a consortium of researchers from Har... No Is Selected

EndSurvey: Advanced

Block: Socio-demographics (19 Questions)

Standard: Household composition and energy characteristics (7 Questions)

Standard: Essay: politics (1 Question)

Standard: Essay: climate change (2 Questions)

Standard: Essay: climate policies (2 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If treatment\_climate Is Greater Than 0.5423261

Standard: Treatment information: local climate (1 Question)

Standard: Treatment: local climate (2 Questions)

Standard: Treatment feedback: local climate (4 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If treatment\_policy Is Greater Than 0.5423261

Standard: Treatment information: policy (1 Question)

Standard: Treatment: policy (2 Questions)

Standard: Treatment feedback: policy (4 Questions)

Standard: Climate knowledge (7 Questions)

Standard: Climate Change (attitudes and risks) (9 Questions)

Standard: Preference 1: emission standards (full) (6 Questions)

Standard: Preference 2: green investments (full) (5 Questions)

Standard: Preference 3: tax and dividend (full) (9 Questions)

Standard: Preferences on climate policies (4 Questions)

Standard: WTP (1 Question)

Standard: International burden-sharing (9 Questions)

Standard: Preference for bans vs. incentives (6 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If To show that you are attentive, please ignore the question and select the two first answers in th... ABC News Is Not Selected

Or To show that you are attentive, please ignore the question and select the two first answers in th... CNBC Is Not Selected

EndSurvey: Advanced

Standard: Trust, perceptions of institutions, inequality, and the future (6 Questions)

Standard: Political views and media consumption (6 Questions)

Standard: Politics (more) (6 Questions)

Standard: Feedback (2 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Q\_TotalDuration Is Less Than 686

EndSurvey: Advanced

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| Page Break |  |

Start of Block: Welcome

Q165   
 This is a survey conducted for academic research purposes by a consortium of researchers from Harvard University and the OECD, it will take approximately **25 minutes** to complete. The survey data is only used for research purposes, and the research is non-partisan.    You will be compensated for this survey conditional upon completing the survey and passing our survey quality checks, which use statistical control methods to detect incoherent and rushed responses.    It is very important for the success of our research that you **answer honestly**and **read the questions very carefully** before answering.    
 You should know the following: The survey collects personal data including socio-demographic characteristics and political views. All of the answers you provide will remain anonymous and be treated with absolute confidentiality. The personal data we collect will be transferred and stored on secure servers. Only researchers working on the project will have access to the anonymised data. Whether or not you take part is up to you. Your participation is completely voluntary. You can choose not to take part. You can agree to take part and later change your mind. Your decision will not be held against you. Your refusal to participate will not result in any consequences or any loss of benefits that you are otherwise entitled to receive. You can ask all the questions you want before you decide.    
   
   If you have questions, concerns, or complaints, or think the research has hurt you, contact the research team at social.economics.research2020@gmail.com or call the Harvard University Area Institutional Review Board (“IRB”) at (617) 496-2847. The OECD is committed to protecting the personal data it processes, in accordance with its Personal Data Protection Rules (<https://www.oecd.org/general/data-protection.htm>). If you have further queries or complaints related to the processing of your personal data, please contact the Data Protection Officer ([DPO@oecd.org](http://DPO@oecd.org)). If you need further assistance in resolving claims related to personal data protection you can contact the Data Protection Commissioner ([DPC@oecd.org](http://DPC@oecd.org)).   
    
**Do you agree to participate in the survey?**

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

End of Block: Welcome

Start of Block: Socio-demographics

Q1.1 What is your gender?

* Female (1)
* Male (2)
* Other (3)

Q1.2 How old are you?

* Below 18 (9)
* 18 to 24 (10)
* 25 to 34 (11)
* 35 to 49 (12)
* 50 to 64 (13)
* 65 or above (14)

Q1.3 In which part of the United States do you live?

* Northeast (1)
* Midwest (2)
* South (3)
* West (4)

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Q1.4 What is your zipcode?

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Q1.5 Do you live in a rural or an urban area? I live in:

* A rural area (1)
* A small town (between 5,000 and 20,000 inhabitants) (2)
* A large town (between 20,000 and 50,000 inhabitants) (3)
* A small city (between 50,000 and 250,000 inhabitants) (5)
* A medium-size city (between 250,000 and 3,000,000 inhabitants) (7)
* A large city (more than 3 million inhabitants) (8)

Q1.6 What race or ethnicity do you identify with? (Several answers possible)

* White (1)
* Black or African American (2)
* Hispanic (8)
* Asian (4)
* American Indian or Alaskan Native (3)
* Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander (5)
* Other (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Prefer not to say (7)

Q1.7 How well can you speak English?

* Native (4)
* Well or very well (5)
* Somewhat well (6)
* I don't speak well (7)

Q1.8 What is the highest level of education you have completed?

* No schooling completed (1)
* Primary school (2)
* Lower secondary school (3)
* Vocational degree (4)
* High school (5)
* College degree (6)
* Master's degree or above (7)

Q1.9 What is your employment status?

* Full-time employed (2)
* Part-time employed (3)
* Self-employed (4)
* Student (6)
* Retired (7)
* Unemployed (searching for a job) (5)
* Inactive (not searching for a job) (8)

Q1.10 What is (or was, or will be) your type of occupation?

* Manager or independent (e.g. managers, executive, health or independent professionals, teachers, artists...) (6)
* Clerical support or services (e.g. caring, sales, leisure, administrative...) (1)
* Skilled work (e.g. craft workers, plants and machine operators, farmers...) (2)
* Manual operations (e.g. cleaning, agriculture, delivery, transport, military...) (3)
* None of the above (5)

Q1.11 What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business?

* Retail or Wholesale (1)
* Transport (8)
* Business, Finance, Insurance, Real Estate or other related services (2)
* Manufacturing, Mining or Construction (3)
* Agriculture, Forestry or Fishing (9)
* Hospitality, Catering or Leisure Services (4)
* Health or Social Care (5)
* Public Sector or Education (6)
* None of the above/Other (please specify) (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Skip To: Q1.13 If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Hospitality, Catering or Leisure Services

Skip To: Q1.13 If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Health or Social Care

Skip To: Q1.13 If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = None of the above/Other (please specify)

Q1.12 What is (or was, or will be) your specific primary line of business?

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Retail or Wholesale

* Retail or wholesale of motor vehicles (1)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Retail or Wholesale

* Retail or wholesale of iron, steel, chemical products or refined oil products. (2)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Retail or Wholesale

* Retail or wholesale of agricultural or food products (3)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Retail or Wholesale

* Other retail or wholesale (4)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Business, Finance, Insurance, Real Estate or other related services

* Business or financial services (7)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Business, Finance, Insurance, Real Estate or other related services

* Insurance (8)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Business, Finance, Insurance, Real Estate or other related services

* Real estate (9)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Business, Finance, Insurance, Real Estate or other related services

* Other related services (10)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Transport

* Mostly transport by road (5)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Transport

* Other transport (6)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Manufacturing, Mining or Construction

* Manufacturing of iron, steel, metal, or mineral products (11)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Manufacturing, Mining or Construction

* Manufacturing of refined oil products (12)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Manufacturing, Mining or Construction

* Manufacturing of chemicals (13)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Manufacturing, Mining or Construction

* Manufacturing of motor vehicles and other transport equipment (14)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Manufacturing, Mining or Construction

* Manufacturing of other machinery (15)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Manufacturing, Mining or Construction

* Construction (16)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Manufacturing, Mining or Construction

* Mining (17)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Manufacturing, Mining or Construction

* Other manufacturing, mining or construction (18)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Agriculture, Forestry or Fishing

* Mostly crop production (19)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Agriculture, Forestry or Fishing

* Mostly animal production (20)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Agriculture, Forestry or Fishing

* Mostly forestry (21)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Agriculture, Forestry or Fishing

* Mostly fishing (23)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Public Sector or Education

* Public sector (e.g. public administration) (24)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Public Sector or Education

* Utility services (water, electricity, gas etc.) (25)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Public Sector or Education

* Education (26)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Public Sector or Education

* Defense activities (e.g. armed forces) (28)

Display This Choice:

If What is (or was, or will be) your primary line of business? = Public Sector or Education

* Other public sector activities (27)

Q1.13 Have you or a member of your household been laid off or had to take a cut in pay due to the COVID pandemic?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Q1.14 What was the *annual* income of your household in 2019 (before withholding tax, for you and those who live with you)?

* less than $35,000 (5)
* between $35,000 and $70,000 (6)
* between $70,000 and $120,000 (8)
* more than $120,000 (9)

Q1.15 Are you a homeowner or a tenant? (Multiple answers are possible)

* Tenant (1)
* Owner (2)
* Landlord renting out property (3)
* Hosted free of charge (4)

Q1.16 What is the estimated value of your assets, or those of your household if you are married (in US dollars)?    
 Include here all your possessions (home, car, savings, etc.) net of debt. For example, if you own a house worth $300,000 and you have $100,000 left to pay back on your mortgage, your assets are $200,000.  
  
I estimate my assets net of debt to be:

* Less than $0 (I have a net debt) (1)
* Close to $0 (6)
* Between $4,000 and $120,000 (2)
* Between $120,000 and $380,000 (3)
* More than $380,000 (4)

Q176 Are you married or in cohabitation with your partner?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Q2.1 How many children do you have?

* 0 (3)
* 1 (4)
* 2 (5)
* 3 (6)
* 4 or more (7)

Q2.2 How many people are in your household? The household includes: you, the members of your family who live with you (including children below 18) and your dependents.

* 0 (7)
* 1 (8)
* 2 (9)
* 3 (10)
* 4 (11)
* 5 or more (12)

End of Block: Socio-demographics

Start of Block: Household composition and energy characteristics

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Q2.3 What is the main way you heat your home?

* Electricity (1)
* Gas (2)
* Heating oil (3)
* Wood, solar, geothermal, or heat pump (4)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (5)

Q2.4 How many miles have you and your household members driven in 2019?

* Less than 500 miles (4)
* Between 500 and 2,000 miles (5)
* Between 2,000 and 5,000 miles (6)
* Between 5,000 and 10,000 miles (7)
* Between 10,000 and 20,000 miles (8)
* More than 20,000 miles (9)

Q2.5 How many round-trip flights did you take between 2015 and 2019 (included)?

* 0 (4)
* 1 (5)
* 2 (6)
* 3 or 4 (7)
* 4 to 7 (8)
* 8 to 14 (12)
* 15 or more (13)

Q2.6 How often do you eat beef?

* Almost or at least daily (2)
* One to four times per week (3)
* Less than once a week (4)
* Never (5)

Q2.7 Which mode of transport did you mainly use for each of the following trips in 2019?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | car or motorbike (1) | public transport (2) | walking or cycling (3) | other (4) | Not applicable (5) |
| Commute to work, or place of study (e.g. school/university) (1) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grocery shopping (2) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Recreational and leisure activities (excluding holiday travel) (3) |  |  |  |  |  |

Q2.8 To what extent is public transport available where you live?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | There is no public transport | Easily and frequently available |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

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| --- | --- |
| Availability of public transport () |  |

Q4 Timing

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End of Block: Household composition and energy characteristics

Start of Block: Essay: politics

Q4.1 What political proposals do you support?   
Although you can skip this question, we value answers as detailed as possible.

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End of Block: Essay: politics

Start of Block: Essay: climate change

Q5 Timing

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Q5.1 What do you know about climate change?   
  
Although you can skip this question, we value answers as detailed as possible.

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End of Block: Essay: climate change

Start of Block: Essay: climate policies

Q6 Timing

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Q6.1 Do you think the US federal government should fight climate change? If yes, how?  
  
Although you can skip this question, we value answers as detailed as possible.

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End of Block: Essay: climate policies

Start of Block: Treatment information: local climate

Q10.1 Recent academic research has studied what the effects of climate change will be in the US. We will now show you a 3 min video (with sound) that summarizes the properties of these studies.    
    
Please pay attention to the information provided as you will be asked questions about it later. Do not skip forward or close the page while the video is running.   
  
 Please proceed to the next page when you are ready. Note that you will not be able to move forward with the survey before the end of the short video.

End of Block: Treatment information: local climate

Start of Block: Treatment: local climate

Q10.3 Timing

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Last Click (2)

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Q10.3

End of Block: Treatment: local climate

Start of Block: Treatment feedback: local climate

Q10.4 Were you able to watch and listen to the video until the end?

* Yes (1)
* No, there was a technical problem (2)
* No, I skipped part of the video (3)

Q10.6 How much did you learn with the video?

* Nothing (1)
* A little (2)
* Somewhat (3)
* A lot (4)

Q9.5 What will be the rise in global temperature in 2100 if greenhouse gas emissions continue on their current trend?

* 2 °F (1)
* 3.6 °F (4)
* 8 °F (2)
* 15 °F (5)
* Don't know (3)

Q189 In absence of ambitious action against climate change, how frequent will extreme heat (that is, temperature above 95 °F) occur on average across the US by the end of the century?

* 70 days per year (3)
* 80 days per year (4)
* 90 days per year (5)
* 100 days per year (6)
* Don't know (7)

End of Block: Treatment feedback: local climate

Start of Block: Treatment information: policy

Q11.1 We will now show you a 5 min video (with sound) that summarizes the properties of some policies proposed to fight climate change.  
   
Please pay attention to the information provided as you will be asked questions about it later. Do not skip forward or close the page while the video is running.  
  
Please proceed to the next page when you are ready. Not that you will not be able to move forward with the survey before the end of the short video.

End of Block: Treatment information: policy

Start of Block: Treatment: policy

Q11.2 Timing

First Click (1)

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Click Count (4)

Q11.3

End of Block: Treatment: policy

Start of Block: Treatment feedback: policy

Q11.4 Were you able to watch and listen to the video until the end?

* Yes (1)
* No, there was a technical problem (2)
* No, I skipped part of the video (3)

Q11.6 How much did you learn with the video?

* Nothing (1)
* A little (2)
* Somewhat (3)
* A lot (4)

Q190 With a green infrastructure program, how many people could find a job in green sectors in the US?

* 500,000 people (1)
* 1.5 million people (3)
* 2.5 million people (4)
* 3.5 million people (5)
* Don't know (6)

Q191 What is the *emission limit* described in the video?

* A limit on national CO2 emissions (1)
* A limit on individual CO2 emissions (3)
* A limit on CO2 emissions from cars (2)
* A limit on CO2 emissions from the power sector (6)
* Don't know (5)

End of Block: Treatment feedback: policy

Start of Block: Climate knowledge

Q7.1 In your opinion, climate change...

* is not a reality (1)
* is mainly due to natural climate variability (2)
* is due about equally to human activity and natural variability (5)
* is mainly due to human activity (3)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (4)

Q7.7 In your opinion, how would the effects of climate change be, if humanity did nothing to limit it?

* Insignificant, or even beneficial (1)
* Small, because humans would be able to live with it (2)
* Grave, because there would be more natural disasters (3)
* Disastrous, lifestyles would be largely altered (4)
* Cataclysmic, humankind would disappear (5)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (6)

Q177 Which of the following elements contribute to climate change? (Multiple answers are possible)

* CO2 (1)
* Hydrogen (2)
* Methane (3)
* Particulate matter (4)

Q7.2 Greenhouse gases are gases that trap heat in the atmosphere and make the Earth warmer than without them.  
Which of the following statements is true? **If we manage to reduce global greenhouse gas emissions by 50% over the next 20 years ...**

* temperatures will rise more rapidly, (1)
* temperatures will rise more slowly
* temperatures will stabilize (2)
* temperatures will decrease (3)
* no impact on temperatures (5)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (4)

Q7.3   
In your opinion, which of the following statements are true?   
(Multiple answers are possible. The greenhouse gas emissions of a product or activity comprise all those implied by its production and delivery, at all stages in the chain of production. Note that by "far more", we mean at least ten times more.)

* Eating one beef steak emits far more greenhouse gases than eating two servings of pasta (1)
* Electricity produced by nuclear power emits far more greenhouse gases than electricity produced by wind turbines (2)
* Commuting by car emits far more greenhouse gases than food waste (3)

Q178 What are the predicted impacts of climate change? (Multiple answers are possible)

* Destruction of coral reefs (8)
* Lower agricultural yields (2)
* More frequent volcano eruptions (7)
* More severe droughts and heatwaves (5)
* Rising sea levels (1)
* Growing of the ozone hole (3)

Q7.11 Which of the following issues do we need to address to halt climate change? (Multiple answers are possible)

* The use of technologies that emit greenhouse gases (e.g. cars running on fossil fuels, electricity from coal...) (1)
* The level of waste (waste of energy, waste of food, inefficiencies, etc.) (2)
* High standards of living (3)
* Overconsumption (10)
* Overpopulation (4)
* None of the above (8)
* Other (specify): (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (5)

End of Block: Climate knowledge

Start of Block: Climate Change (attitudes and risks)

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Q7.4 In your opinion, which of the following is predominantly responsible for climate change? (Multiple answers are possible)

* Each of us (1)
* The rich (2)
* Governments (3)
* Companies (4)
* Previous generations (5)
* Some foreign countries (6)
* Natural causes (7)
* None of the above, climate change is not a reality (9)

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Q7.5 Is it technically feasible to stop greenhouse gas emissions while maintaining our industrial civilization?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Technically impossible | Technically feasible | Don't know, or prefer not to say |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

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| Stopping greenhouse gas emissions is... () |  |

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Q180 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree (1) | Somewhat disagree (2) | Neither agree nor disagree (3) | Somewhat agree (4) | Strongly agree (5) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (6) |
| Climate change will affect my personal life (11) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| We should enact stringent public policies to halt climate change (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Humanity will succeed in halting climate change by the end of the 21st century (10) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Our civilization will advance so much that environmental issues will not be a problem in the distant future (12) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Our civilization will eventually collapse, it is useless to try making society more sustainable (13) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q7.6 How often do you think or talk with people about climate change?

* Several times a month (2)
* Several times a year (3)
* Almost never (4)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (5)

Q182 Here are possible behavioral changes that experts say could help reduce greenhouse gas emissions. To what extent would you be willing to adopt the following behaviors?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | I would not adopt it at all | I would fully adopt it |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Drive less (avoid 1 in every 4 trips with the car) () |  |
| Purchase an electric vehicle instead of a car with a combustion engine () |  |
| Fly less (avoid 1 in every 3 flights) () |  |
| Eat less beef (reduce your beef consumption by half) () |  |
| Reduce your indoor heating or cooling (in winter, lower your indoor temperature by 2 degrees Fahrenheit; in summer increase it by 2 degrees) |  |

Q183 Imagine that all countries in the world agree on wide-reaching measures to fight climate change. This would mean a large expansion in the availability and use of non-polluting transport, a faster transition to renewable energy, and efforts from everyone according to their means.   
  
In such a scenario, would you be willing to adopt a sustainable lifestyle? By "sustainable lifestyle", we mean eat little beef and use almost no fuel (for driving, heating or flying).

* Yes (1)
* No (2)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (3)

Q7.8 Would you be willing to change your lifestyle (e.g. drive less, fly less, consume less, cycle more) to fight climate change? (Multiple answers are possible)

* Yes, if policies went in this direction (1)
* Yes, if I had the financial means (2)
* Yes, if everyone around me did the same (3)
* No, only the richest people should change their lifestyle (4)
* No, it would affect me more to change my lifestyle than to live with climate change (5)
* No, I think climate change is not a real problem (6)
* I have already adopted a sustainable lifestyle (7)
* I try, but I have trouble changing my habits (8)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (9)

Q7.10 If we decide to halt climate change ambitious policies, what would be the effects on the economy?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very negative effects (destroy jobs, diminish standards of living) | No noticeable effects | Very positive effects (create jobs, improve standards of living) | Don't know, or prefer not to say |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Effects of climate policies () |  |

Q184 If we decide to halt climate change ambitious policies, what would be the effects on our lifestyles?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Current lifestyles could be maintained | Deep changes in our lifestyles would happen | Don't know, or prefer not to say |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Effects of climate policies () |  |

End of Block: Climate Change (attitudes and risks)

Start of Block: Preference 1: emission standards (full)

Q13.1 To fight climate change, car producers can be required by law to limit the average CO2 emission per mile of the vehicles they sell in a year. This limit is lowered every year, with the possible aim that only electric or hydrogen vehicles will be sold after 2040 (at which date electricity generation is expected to be non-polluting). This policy is called an *emission limit for cars*.

Q13.2 Does such a policy exist in the United States?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (3)

Q201 To what extent do you agree with the following statements about an emission limit for cars? An emission limit for cars would...

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree (1) | Somewhat disagree (2) | Neither agree or disagree (3) | Somewhat agree (4) | Strongly agree (5) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (6) |
| reduce CO2 emissions from cars (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| reduce air pollution (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| have a negative effect on the economy and employment (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| have a positive effect on the economy and employment (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| be efficient to fight climate change (5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q13.7 Would the following categories of people win or lose by an emission limit for cars?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Would win (1) | Would lose (2) | Would not be severely affected (3) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (4) |
| The poorest (1) |  |  |  |  |
| The middle class (2) |  |  |  |  |
| The richest (3) |  |  |  |  |
| Urban dwellers (4) |  |  |  |  |
| Rural or those living on the outskirts of an urban area (5) |  |  |  |  |

Q15.7 Would your household win or lose financially from an emission limit for cars?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Lose | Be unaffected | Win |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| With an emission limit for cars, my household will... () |  |

Q13.9 Would you support an emission limit for cars?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly oppose (1) | Somewhat oppose (2) | Indifferent (3) | Somewhat support (4) | Strongly support (5) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (6) |
| An emission limit for cars (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

End of Block: Preference 1: emission standards (full)

Start of Block: Preference 2: green investments (full)

Q14.1 A *green infrastructure program* is a large program of public investment, financed by additional public debt, to accomplish the transition needed to cut greenhouse gases emissions. Investments would concern renewable power plants, public transportation, thermal renovation of building, and sustainable agriculture.

Q202 To what extent do you agree with the following statements about a green infrastructure program? A green infrastructure program would...

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree (1) | Somewhat disagree (2) | Neither agree or disagree (3) | Somewhat agree (4) | Strongly agree (5) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (6) |
| transform the way electricity is produced (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| increase the use of public transport (6) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| reduce air pollution (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| have a negative effect on the economy and employment (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| have a positive effect on the economy and employment (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| be efficient to fight climate change (5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q14.6 Would the following categories of people win or lose by a green infrastructure program?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Would win (1) | Would lose (2) | Would not be severely affected (3) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (4) |
| The poorest (1) |  |  |  |  |
| The middle class (2) |  |  |  |  |
| The richest (3) |  |  |  |  |
| Urban dwellers (4) |  |  |  |  |
| Rural or those living on the outskirts of an urban area (5) |  |  |  |  |

Q197 Would your household win or lose financially from a green infrastructure program?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Lose | Be unaffected | Win |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| With a green infrastructure program, my household will... () |  |

Q200 Would you support a green infrastructure program?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly oppose (1) | Somewhat oppose (2) | Indifferent (3) | Somewhat support (4) | Strongly support (5) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (6) |
| A green infrastructure program (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

End of Block: Preference 2: green investments (full)

Start of Block: Preference 3: tax and dividend (full)

Q15 Timing

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Q15.1 To fight climate change, the US federal government can make greenhouse gas emissions costly, to make people and firms change their equipment and reduce their emissions. This could be done through a policy called a *carbon tax with cash transfers*. With such a policy, all products that emit greenhouse gas would be taxed. For example, the price of gasoline would increase by 40 cents per gallon. To compensate households for the price increases, the revenues of the carbon tax would be redistributed to all households, regardless of their income. Each adult would thus receive $600 per year.

Q203 To what extent do you agree with the following statements about a carbon tax with cash transfers? A carbon tax with cash transfers would...

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree (1) | Somewhat disagree (2) | Neither agree or disagree (3) | Somewhat agree (4) | Strongly agree (5) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (6) |
| encourage people to drive less (6) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| encourage people and companies to thermally insulate buildings (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| reduce the use of fossil fuels (7) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| reduce air pollution (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| have a negative effect on the economy and employment (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| have a positive effect on the economy and employment (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| be efficient to fight climate change (5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q15.3 Would a carbon tax with cash transfers be effective to fight climate change?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (3)

Q15.4 Would a carbon tax with cash transfers have an overall positive or negative impact on employment?

* Positive impacts (1)
* No notable impact (4)
* Negative impacts (2)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (3)

Q15.5 Would a carbon tax with cash transfers have positive or negative side effects overall (for example on pollution or human health)?

* Positive side effects (1)
* No notable side effects (4)
* Negative side effects (2)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (3)

Q15.6 Would the following categories of people win or lose by a carbon tax with cash transfers?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Would win (1) | Would lose (2) | Would not be severely affected (3) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (4) |
| The poorest (1) |  |  |  |  |
| The middle class (2) |  |  |  |  |
| The richest (3) |  |  |  |  |
| Urban dwellers (4) |  |  |  |  |
| Rural or those living on the outskirts of an urban area (5) |  |  |  |  |

Q199 Would your household win or lose financially from a carbon tax with cash transfers?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Lose | Be unaffected | Win |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| With a carbon tax with cash transfers, my household will... () |  |

Q198 Would you support a carbon tax with cash transfers?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly oppose (1) | Somewhat oppose (2) | Indifferent (3) | Somewhat support (4) | Strongly support (5) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (6) |
| A carbon tax with cash transfers (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

End of Block: Preference 3: tax and dividend (full)

Start of Block: Preferences on climate policies

Q16 Timing

First Click (1)

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Click Count (4)

Q16.1 To show that you are attentive, please ignore the question and select the two first answers in the list.  
  
 When there is a big news story, which news website would you visit first?

* ABC News (1)
* CNBC (6)
* CNN (7)
* FOX News (8)
* New York Post (9)
* The Drudge Report (10)
* The Wall Street Journal (11)
* The Mercury (12)
* The New York Times (13)
* USA Today (14)
* Other (15)

|  |
| --- |
|  |

Q16.2 Would you support the following climate policies?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Yes, absolutely (1) | Yes, somewhat (2) | Indifferent (3) | No, not really (4) | No, not at all (5) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (6) |
| A tax on flying (that increases ticket prices by 20%) (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A national tax on fossil fuels (increasing gasoline prices by 40 cents per gallon) (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Required thermal renovation of buildings (e.g., better insulation) (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A ban of polluting vehicles in dense areas, like city centers (6) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Subsidies for low-carbon technologies (renewable energy, capture and storage of carbon...) (7) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A contribution to a global climate fund to finance clean energy in low-income countries (8) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
|  |

Q16.3 Revenues from carbon taxes can be put in use in different ways. To what extent would you support introducing a carbon tax that would raise gasoline prices by 40 cents per gallon, if revenues were used to finance...

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly oppose (1) | Rather oppose (2) | Indifferent (3) | Rather support (4) | Strongly support (5) | Don't know (6) |
| Transfers to households with no alternative to using fossil fuels (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transfers to the poorest households (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equal cash transfers to all households (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A reduction of personal income tax (10) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A reduction of corporate income tax (9) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tax rebates for the most affected firms (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Funding environmental infrastructure projects (public transport, cycling ways, etc.) (5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Subsidizing low-carbon technologies, including renewable energy (6) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A reduction in the public deficit (7) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other (please specify): (8) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

End of Block: Preferences on climate policies

Start of Block: WTP

Q18.1 We would like to know how much you would be willing to contribute to limit global warming to safe levels (less than 3.6 degrees Fahrenheit). To fight global warming, the US federal government would implement a policy package to reduce emissions, for example by discouraging emissions and investing in clean technologies (renewable energy, electric vehicles, public transport, more efficient insulation, etc.).   
  
  
The funding for these investments would need to be collected **annually** through an **additional individual contribution**for the foreseeable future.  
  
  
Think about how much, if anything, you are willing to pay before entering your decision. Assume that everyone in the US as well as citizens of other countries would be required to contribute according to their means. Please bear in mind that there may be other things that you would rather spend your money on.   
  
  
How much would you at most be willing to pay **annually** through an **additional individual contribution**to limit global warming to safe levels?"

▼ $ 0 per year (2) ... More than $ 5000 per year (46)

By taking this survey, you are automatically enrolled in a lottery to win $100. In a few days you will know whether you were selected in the lottery. The payment will be made to you in the same way as your regular survey pay, so no further action is required on your part.

Are you interested in donating to a charity that offsets carbon emissions (for example by investing in reforestation programs across the world)? If you are, you can donate parts of your gain (should you win the lottery) to the charity XX. The charity XX invests in projects that help reforest and manage existing forests to absorb carbon dioxide and help limit climate change. To put the payment into perspective, $100 can offset about 3.3 tonnes of carbon dioxide, which is equivalent to the carbon emissions from 370 gallons of gasoline (or to provide half your home’s electricity for one year). You can choose to donate none, a part or the whole $100.

Please enter your donation amount using the slider below:

End of Block: WTP

Start of Block: International burden-sharing

Q8 Timing

First Click (1)

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Click Count (4)

Q8.1 At which level(s) do you think public policies to tackle climate change need to be put in place? (Multiple answers are possible)

* Local (1)
* State (2)
* Federal (3)
* Global (4)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (5)

Q194 To what extent do you agree that the United States should take measures to fight climate change?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree (1) | Somewhat disagree (2) | Neither agree nor disagree (3) | Somewhat agree (4) | Strongly agree (5) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (6) |
| The US should fight climate change (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q195 How should US climate action depend on what other countries do?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Less ambitious | About the same | More ambitious | Don't know, or prefer not to say |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| If other countries become more ambitious, the US should be... () |  |
| If other countries lower their ambitions, the US should be... () |  |

Q8.2 To achieve a given reduction of greenhouse gas emissions globally, costly investments are needed.   
Ideally, how should countries bear the costs of fighting climate change?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree (1) | Somewhat disagree (2) | Neither agree nor disagree (3) | Somewhat agree (4) | Strongly agree (5) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (7) |
| Countries should pay in proportion to their income (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Countries should pay in proportion to their current emissions (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Countries should pay in proportion to their past emissions (from 1990 onwards) (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The richest countries should pay it all, so that the poorest countries do not have to pay anything (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The richest countries should pay even more, to help vulnerable countries face adverse consequences: vulnerable countries would then receive money instead of paying (5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q8.3 It has been proposed that each year, each human could receive an equal allowance to emit greenhouse gases (i.e. an equal “right to pollute”). Those who pollute more would have to pay for their excess emissions while those who pollute less would receive a monetary compensation corresponding to the emissions they saved. In principle, do you agree with this proposal that would give every human the same right to pollute?

* Yes, this would be a fair solution (1)
* No, those who currently pollute more should have more rights to pollute (3)
* No, the poor or those who will be hurt more by climate change should be compensated more (2)
* No, we should not restrict greenhouse gas emissions (6)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (5)

Q8.4 Would you approve of establishing a global democratic assembly that is in charge of drafting international treaties to fight climate change? Each adult across the world would have one vote to elect members of the assembly.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disapprove (1) | Somewhat disapprove (6) | Neither approve nor disapprove (2) | Somewhat approve (7) | Strongly approve (3) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (8) |
| Global assembly on climate (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q8.5 Would you approve of giving an independent organization the authority to enforce countries’ climate targets? This could be done by imposing penalty taxes on goods exported from countries which do not reduce their emissions in line with their climate targets.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disapprove (1) | Somewhat disapprove (6) | Neither approve nor disapprove (2) | Somewhat approve (7) | Strongly approve (3) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (8) |
| Penalty Taxes (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q187 Imagine the following policy: a global tax on greenhouse gas emissions funding a global basic income.  
Such a policy would progressively raise the price of fossil fuels (for example, the price of gasoline would increase by 40 cents per gallon in the first years). Higher prices would encourage people and companies to use less fossil fuels, thus greenhouse gas emissions would be reduced. Revenues from the tax would be used to finance a basic income of $30/month to each human adult, thereby lifting out of extreme poverty the 700 million people who earn less than $2/day. Most American people would lose financially as they would face price increases in excess of $30/month.  
  
Would you approve such a policy?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disapprove (1) | Somewhat disapprove (6) | Neither approvenor disapprove (2) | Somewhat approve (7) | Strongly approve (3) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (8) |
| Global carbon tax with cash transfers (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q188 Would you approve of a global tax on the top 1% to finance the development of low-income countries that comply with international standards regarding human rights, climate action and the fight against corruption?  
  
This would finance infrastructures and public services such as access to drinking water, healthcare, and education. The tax would consist of an annual tax on the wealth of all millionnaires around the world, set at 0.1% on net wealth between $1 million and $10 million, 1% between $10 and $50 million, 3% between $50 million and $1 billion, and 5% above $1 billion.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disapprove (1) | Somewhat disapprove (6) | Neither approvenor disapprove (2) | Somewhat approve (7) | Strongly approve (3) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (8) |
| Global tax on top 1% to finance development in low-income countries (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

End of Block: International burden-sharing

Start of Block: Preference for bans vs. incentives

Q17.1 Imagine that the US federal government subsidizes the thermal renovation (e.g., better insulation) of residential housing. Would you prefer that the renovation be:

* Mandatory: every building should be renovated before a certain date (1)
* Voluntary: an owner should be able to not renovate their house (2)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (3)

Q17.2 Imagine that, in order to fight climate change, the US federal government decides to limit flights to an average of 600 miles per person per year, which is equivalent to 12,000 miles per person between now and 2040. Which of the following options would you prefer:

* No one would be allowed to fly more than 12,000 miles between now and 2040. (1)
* Those who plan to not fly within a given year would be allowed to sell their “right to fly” to someone who wants to fly but has already reached their quota of 12,000 miles. (2)

Q17.3 Imagine that, in order to fight climate change, all countries jointly decide to limit flights to an average of 600 miles per person per year, which is equivalent to 12,000 miles per person between now and 2040. Which of the following options would you prefer:

* No one would be allowed to fly more than 12,000 miles between now and 2040. (1)
* Those who plan to not fly within a given year would be allowed to sell their “right to fly” to someone who wants to fly but has already reached their quota of 12,000 miles. (2)

Q17.4 Imagine that, in order to fight climate change, the US federal government decides to limit the number of flights to an average of one round-trip per person every two years. Which of the following options would you prefer:

* No one would be allowed to fly more than one round-trip every two years. (1)
* Those who plan to not fly within a two-year period would be allowed to sell their “right to fly” to someone who wants to fly more than once during these two years. (2)

|  |
| --- |
|  |

Q17.5 Imagine that, in order to fight climate change, the US federal government decides to limit the consumption of cattle products like beef and dairy.   
To what extent do you support the following option(s)?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly oppose (1) | Somewhat oppose (2) | Indifferent (3) | Somewhat support (4) | Strongly support (5) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (6) |
| A high tax on cattle products, so that the price of beef doubles (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Subsidies on organic and local vegetables, fruits and nuts (so that the price of the organic products is never higher than the price for the non-organic equivalent product (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The removal of subsidies for cattle farming (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The ban of intensive cattle farming (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q17.6 If you had to choose, which one of the following would be closest to your views?

* Governments should force people to protect the environment, even if it prevents people from doing what they want (4)
* Governments should only encourage people to protect the environment, even if it means people do not always do the right thing (1)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (3)

End of Block: Preference for bans vs. incentives

Start of Block: Trust, perceptions of institutions, inequality, and the future

Q3.1 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | One needs to be very careful | Most people can be trusted | Don't know, or prefer not to say |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| People can be trusted () |  |

Q3.2 Over the last decade, how much of the time do you think the US federal government could be trusted to do what is right?

* Nearly all the time (1)
* Most of the time (2)
* Only some of the time (3)
* Never (4)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (5)

Q3.3 Do you agree or disagree that authorities spend the revenue obtained from taxes and fees in a sensible way?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly disagree (1) | Somewhat disagree (2) | Neither agree or disagree (3) | Somewhat agree (4) | Strongly agree (5) | Don't know, or prefer not to say (6) |
| Tax revenues are well spent (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q3.4 Think more broadly about the purpose of the government. Where would you rate yourself on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 means you think the government should do only those things necessary to provide the most basic government functions (e.g. ensure public order and enforce the law, protect against foreign threats, set basic rules for a free market economy), and 5 means you think the government should take active steps in every area it can to try and improve the lives of its citizens (e.g. provide a welfare state that distributes income from the rich to the poor, provides public goods such as hospitals and schools, sets boundaries to the market economy, etc.) .

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Government should focus  on most basic functions | Government should  play an active role | Don't know, or prefer not to say |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Government should play an active role () |  |

Q3.5 Do you think inequality is a serious problem in the United States?

* Not a problem at all (1)
* A small problem (2)
* A problem (3)
* A serious problem (4)
* A very serious problem (5)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (6)

Q3.6 Do you think overall that people in the world will be richer or poorer in 100 years from now?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Much poorer | As rich as now | Much richer | Don't know, or prefer not to say |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| In 100 years, people will be () |  |

End of Block: Trust, perceptions of institutions, inequality, and the future

Start of Block: Political views and media consumption

Q19.1 Are you interested in politics?

* Not really or not at all (1)
* A little (2)
* A lot (3)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (4)

Q19.2 Are you member of an environmental organization?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Q19.3 Do you have any relatives who are environmentalists?

* Yes (1)
* No (4)

Q19.4 How would you define yourself? (Multiple answers are possible)

* Far left (1)
* Left or center-left (2)
* Center (3)
* Right or center-right (4)
* Far right (5)
* Liberal (6)
* Conservative (7)
* Humanist (8)
* Patriot (9)
* Apolitical (10)
* Environmentalist (11)
* Feminist (13)
* Other (please specify): (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Q19.6 Did you vote in the last US presidential election?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)
* I don't have the right to vote in the US (4)
* Prefer not to say (3)

Q19.7 Did you vote in the 2016 US presidential election?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)
* I didn't have the right to vote in the US (3)
* Prefer not to say (4)

End of Block: Political views and media consumption

Start of Block: Politics (more)

Display This Question:

If Did you vote in the last US presidential election? = Yes

Q20.1 Which candidate did you vote for in the last presidential election?

* Biden (4)
* Trump (5)
* Jorgensen (6)
* Hawkins (12)
* Prefer not to say (13)

Display This Question:

If Did you vote in the last US presidential election? != Yes

Q20.2 Even if you did NOT vote in the last presidential, please indicate the candidate that you were most likely to have voted for or who represents your views more closely.

* Biden (1)
* Trump (2)
* Jorgensen (3)
* Hawkins (4)
* Prefer not to say (5)

Display This Question:

If Did you vote in the 2016 US presidential election? = Yes

Q20.3 Which candidate did you vote for in the 2016 presidential election?

* Clinton (4)
* Trump (5)
* Johnson (6)
* Stein (12)
* Prefer not to say (13)

Display This Question:

If Did you vote in the 2016 US presidential election? != Yes

Q20.4 Even if you did NOT vote in the 2016 presidential, please indicate the candidate that you were most likely to have voted for or who represents your views more closely.

* Clinton (1)
* Trump (2)
* Johnson (3)
* Stein (4)
* Prefer not to say (5)

Q20.5 On economic policy matters, where do you see yourself on the liberal/conservative spectrum?

* Very liberal (1)
* Liberal (2)
* Moderate (3)
* Conservative (4)
* Very conservative (5)
* Don't know, or prefer not to say (6)

Q20.6 What do you consider to be your political affiliation, as of today?

* Republican (1)
* Democrat (2)
* Independent (3)
* Other (4)
* Non-Affiliated (5)

End of Block: Politics (more)

Start of Block: Feedback

Q21.1 Do you feel that this survey was biased?

* Yes, left-wing biased (1)
* Yes, right-wing biased (2)
* No, I do not feel it was biased (3)

Q21.2 The survey is nearing completion. You can now enter any comments, thoughts or suggestions in the field below.

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End of Block: Feedback